**Question 1**

Choose the correct letter A, B, C or D Write it on your answer sheer.

**1Which of the following does the writer state in the first paragraph?**

A The extent of emigration in the nineteenth century is unlikely to be repeated.

B Doubts may he cast on how much emigration there really was in the nineteenth century.

CIt is possible that emigration from Europe may be exceeded by emigration from outside Europe

DEmigration can prove to be a better experience tor some nationalities than for others.

**Questions 2-9**

**Complete the sentences below with words taken from Reading Passage 1.**

Use**NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each

Write the answer, your answers in blank spaces next to 2-9 on your answer sheet.

**General causes of emigration to the US**

Population increases made it impossible for some to live in agriculture. In Europe, countries kept 2………………………… that were both big, and this resulted in increases in 3……………………………… and in 4……………………………….., which a lot of people wanted to escape. It became impossible for 5………………………………….. in Europe to earn a living because of developments in other countries and the introduction of 6…………………………………… People knew more about the world beyond their own countries because there was greater 7…………………….  8…………………………….. had been formed because of major historical events. The creation of 9……………………………………………………………. caused changes in demand.

**Questions 10-13**

**Complete each sentence with the correct ending A-H from the box below.**

Write the correct letter A-H in boxes 10-13 on your answer sheet.

10The end of the potato famine in Ireland

11People who had emigrated front Ireland

12Movement off the land in the US

13The arrival of railroad companies in the West of the US-made

Apeople reluctant to move elsewhere.

Bresulted in a need for more agricultural workers.

Cprovided evidence of the advantages of emigration.

Dcreated a false impression of the advantages of moving elsewhere.

Edid little to improve the position of much of the population.

Ftook a long time to have any real effect.

Gfailed to satisfy employment requirements.

Hcreated a surplus of people, who had emigrated.